

Joined-up commissioning

- What is joined up commissioning?
- How to do it?
 - Skills required for effective commissioning.
 - Organisational arrangements to promote effective commissioning.



What is joined-up commissioning?

Separate

Objectives,
plans, decisions
and actions are
arrived at
independently
and without coordination

Parallel

Objectives,
plans,
decisions
and actions are
arrived at with
reference to
other agencies

Joint

Objectives,
plans,
decisions and
actions are
arrived at in
partnership by
separate
agencies

Integrated

Objectives,
plans, decisions
and actions are
arrived at
through a single
organisation or
network





7 key areas in the strategic commissioning cycle

- Strategic direction and leadership
- Understanding population needs
- Resource allocation and management
- Market intelligence and market facilitation
- Procurement
- Stakeholder engagement
- Commissioning function



Where are you now?

How "Joint" are we?	Separate	Parallel	Joint	Integrated
Purpose & strategic direction				
Needs & market intelligence				
Resource allocation & management				
Market facilitation & monitoring				
Contracting				
Stakeholder engagement				
Commissioning function				



Role of commissioners

Commissioners play at least three roles:

- Advocate for the individual or family
- Advocate for communities
- Guardian of taxpayers' money

Taken together they create dilemmas and trade offs – the essence of the role of commissioning.

Commissioning for quality improvement – The Health Foundation, October 2006



Commissioning NOS

Core standards

- Partnerships/working relationships
- Governance
- Commissioning environment
- Negotiate outcomes

Options

- Self-directed support
- Decision making
- Managing resources
- Engagement
- Performance monitoring

Manage contracts

policy & strategy quality assurance manage change sustainability needs assessment develop the market



World Class Commissioning

- Locally lead the NHS
- 2. Work collaboratively with partners
- 3. Partner with patients and communities
- 4. Partner with clinicians
- 5. Manage knowledge and assess needs
- 6. Prioritise investment
- 7. Stimulate the market
- 8. Promote innovation and improvement
- 9. Secure procurement skills
- 10. Manage the local health system
- 11. Make sound financial investments



Resources

- World Class Commissioning: Competencies
 http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/Publicationsandstatistics/Publications/PublicationsPolicyAndGuidance/DH_080958
- National Occupational Standards: Commissioning, Procurement and Contracting for the social care and children and young peoples' workforces http://www.cwdcouncil.org.uk/nos/commissioning
- Individual Skills Assessment Framework
 http://www.commissioningsupport.org.uk/events--training/csp-events--training/assess-my-skills.aspx



National guidance

"a joint commissioning body of some sort"

Children's Trusts Statutory Guidance 2008

"a single joint commissioning unit, possibly spread across locations, but working coherently together"

Joint Planning and Commissioning Framework for Children, Young People and Maternity Services, March 2006



Joint commissioning units

- To achieve better integration of strategic commissioning and purpose, many Children's Trust Boards either have or are taking steps to put in place a Joint Commissioning Unit or Team.
- These bring together key commissioning functions from across the Children's Trust area and will, at least, include Local Authority and PCT partners.



The HMG Joint Planning and Commissioning Framework asks:

- Do you have a group of people for joint commissioning?
- Are corporate procurement, finance, legal and other support staff part of the joint commissioning unit?
- Does the joint commissioning unit exercise independence of decision making from internal and external providers?
- Does the unit cover the wide range of skills, experience and backgrounds required by the joint planning and commissioning cycle?



JCU competencies, capacity, skills and experience

Promoting

improvement

and innovation

Mapping resources

Engaging with children, young people, families

> Shaping and managing the markets

Prioritising investment

> drawing on experience of community leaders and partners

Engaging and

Making sound financial investments

Collaborating with Providers

> Specifying and measuring outcomes

Managing and leading the children's services system

Managing knowledge and assessing needs

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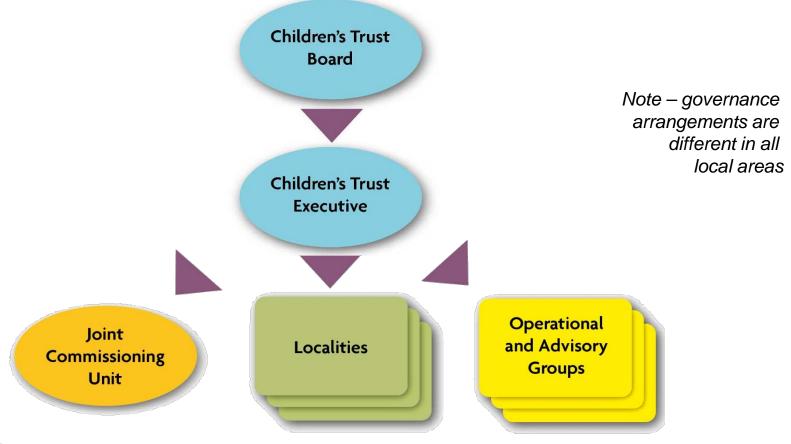
Engaging and drawing on experience of local leaders from schools, hospitals, etc

Securing procurement skills

Implementing project and change management

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Structures





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Principles for successful joint commissioning

- Secure inter-agency governance arrangements
- Organisational accountability arrangements at an appropriately senior level
- Whole system approach
- Clearly agreed commissioning framework
- Accurate and relevant data of high quality
- Information sharing protocols
- Statement of good practice
- Strong evidence-based universal services are a necessary foundation for more targeted services

